Short abstract giving the main points of the article, of between 150 and 25 words.

Title line 1  
Optional title line 2 or space

Author line 1 (Given name and family name, both spelled out, Affiliation (name only – no department or city/country)  
Optional author line 2

# First level heading

Body text. Use VTSBody style for all text. Leave one line blank before a figure.



Figure 1 Caption for a figure. Use VTSCaption style. Fully spell out ‘Figure’, and embolden it. DO NOT USE automatic numbering.

More body text.

## Second level heading

Here is an example of a footnote[[1]](#footnote-1)†. Don’t use automatic numbering for footnotes, since this will break when the article is merged with other articles. For only one or two footnotes, use † and ‡. If you have more, use numbers (manually inserted), but try to avoid excessive footnotes as much as possible.

## Another second level heading

Note that first and second level headings are actually Heading 2 and Heading 3 styles.

This is an example of a reference [1]. Again, do not use automatic numbering. References should use the number format, numbered from the start of the article.

Do not be overly concerned about the position of tables and figures: these will be adjusted in the final version. However, include them in the text to give an idea of length.

Leave one line blank before a table.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Population, million | GNP per capita, 1999, US$ | Teledensity,  end '98, % |
| Albania | 3.4 | 870 | 3.1 |
| Belarus | 10.2 | 2630 | 24 |
| Bulgaria | 8.2 | 1380 | 32.9 |
| Croatia | 4.5 | 4580 | 34.8 |
| Czech Republic | 10.3 | 5060 | 36.4 |
| Estonia | 1.4 | 3480 | 34.3 |
| Hungary | 10.1 | 4650 | 33.6 |
| Latvia | 2.4 | 2470 | 30.2 |
| Lithuania | 3.7 | 2620 | 30.6 |
| Macedonia | 2.0 | 1690 | n.a. |
| Moldova | 4.3 | 370 | 15 |
| Poland | 38.7 | 3960 | 22.8 |
| Romania | 22.5 | 1520 | 16.2 |
| Slovakia | 5.4 | 3600 | 28.6 |
| Slovenia | 2.0 | 9890 | 37.5 |
| Ukraine | 50.0 | 750 | 19.1 |
| Yugoslavia | 10.6 | n.a. | 21.8 |
| Total: | 340.0 |  |  |
| Average: |  | 3046 | 25.0 |
| WB’s middle income grade: | | 2000 |  |
| Average EU Monetary Union: | | 21680 |  |

Table 1 Major economic and telecom indicators for CEE countries (source:year - source name)

More body text.

Unnumbered lists should use bullets

* Like this

Numbered lists should be manually numbered

1 Like this

2 And this

3 BEWARE - Word will try to number automatically

Quotes of one sentence or more should use VTSQuote

This is an example of a long quotation which would not be set within the body of the text.

# References

[1] Authors, title, publisher, date. Follow the style at <https://journals.ieeeauthorcenter.ieee.org/your-role-in-article-production/ieee-editorial-style-manual/>

# Acknowledgements

If appropriate.

Short bio (75 - 100 words) per author.

1. † This is a footnote. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)